



GB 1886.169—2016

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2016-08-31

2017-01-01

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GB 15044—2009

GB 15044—2009 , :

— pH ( )

;

— ;

— ( SO<sub>4</sub> ) ;

—

1

(*Rhodophyceae*)  
(Kappa) (iota) (Lambda)

2

2.1

1

1


2.2

2

2

(SO <sub>4</sub> ), w/ %	15 - 40	A A 3
/Pa·s	0.005	A A 4
, w/ %	12.0	GB 5009.3 <sup>a</sup>
, w/ %	15 - 40	A A 5
, w/ %	1	A A 6
, w/ %	15	A A 7
pH	8 - 11	A A 8
<sup>b</sup> ( ), w/ %	0.1	A A 9
(Pb)/ (mg/kg)	5.0	GB 5009.75 GB 5009.12
(As)/ (mg/kg)	3.0	GB 5009.76

2 ( )

(Cd)/(mg/kg)	2.0	GB 5009.15
(Hg)/(mg/kg)	1.0	GB 5009.17
<sup>a</sup> 105 , 4 h <sup>b</sup> 1: ( ) 2: ( )		

2.3

3

3

			<sup>a</sup>
/(CFU/g)		5 000	GB 4789.2
	CFU/g	< 10	GB 4789.38
	MPN/g	< 3.0	
(25 g)			GB 4789.4
<sup>a</sup>	1.0 g	100 mL	1 100

A

A.1

GB/T 603 ! ! GB/T 6682  
GB/T 601 GB/T 602

A.2

A.2.1

A.2.1.1 :85 + 15  
A.2.1.2 :2.5 g 100 mL  
A.2.1.3 0 \$ ! !

A3.1.2 :0.2 ml/L

A3.1.3 :10 g 100 mL

A3.1.4 :1+9

A3.2

A3.2.1

A3.2.2

A3.2.3

A3.2.4

A3.3

A3.3.1

15 g( 0.000 2 g), 500 mL , 4 h , ,  
2 ,105

A3.3.2

A 3.3.1 1 g( 0.000 2 g), 50 mL , 1 h, 25 mL  
5 h

A3.3.3

A 3.3.2 600 mL , , 10 mL  
, 2 h( ), , , ,  
, , 800 ± 25 , 200 ,

A3.4

( SO<sub>4</sub> ) w<sub>1</sub>, (A.1) :

$$w_1 = \frac{(m_1 - m_2) \times 0.411 6}{m} \times 100\% \dots\dots\dots ( A . 1 )$$

:  
m<sub>1</sub> —— , (g);  
m<sub>2</sub> —— , (g);  
0.411 6 —— (SO<sub>4</sub>) ;  
m —— (g)

5%

A4

A4.1

NDJ-1

A.4.2

7.5 g (0.000 2 g), 600 mL, 450 mL,  
10 min ~ 20 min, 500 g,  
, 20 min ~ 30 min, 80, 76 ~ 77,  
75, 75, 1  
(19 mm, 65 mm), 30 r/min  
: 1  
, 2, 0 ~ 100 0 ~ 500

A.5

A.3.3.1 1 g (0.000 2 g), GB 5009.4

A.6

A.6.1

:1 + 9

A.6.2

A.6.2.1

A.6.2.2 ( )

A.6.3

A.7.2

A.7.2.1

A.7.2.2

A.7.2.3 ( 105 , 4 h )

A.7.2.4

A.7.3

A.3.3.1 2 g ( 0.000 2 g ) , 150 mL 1.5 mL 250 mL  
( ) , 0.5 h , 105  
3 h ,

A.7.4

$w_3$  (A.3) :  
$$w_3 = \frac{m_1 - m_2 - m_3}{m} \times 100\% \dots\dots\dots (A.3)$$

:  
 $m_1$  — (g);  
 $m_2$  — (g);  
 $m_3$  — (g);  
 $m$  — (g)

2.0%

A.8 pH

1 100 ( ) , GB/T 9724

A.9 ( )

A.9.1

A.9.1.1 GB/T 6682

A.9.1.2 :

A.9.1.3 :

A.9.1.4 3- -2 :

A.9.2

: (FID)

A.9.3

A.9.3.1 : ( 0.53 mm×0.8 m ) ( 0.53 mm×30 m ) , 100%  
1 μm 5 μm



A.9.3.2 :

A.9.3.3 :5 mL/min

A.9.3.4 :35 5 min, 5 /min 90 , 6 min

A.9.3.5 :140

A.9.3.6 :300

A.9.3.7 :1.0 mL

A.9.4

A.9.4.1 :60

A.9.4.2 :10 min

A.9.4.3 :70

A.9.4.4 :80

A.9.5

A.9.5.1

50.0 mL 50 mL , , , 0.0001 g 15 μL 3 -  
2 , , , , 0.01 g

A.9.5.2

0.2 g ( 0.0001 g), , 5.0 mL 1.0 mL ,60  
10 min ,

A.9.5.3

0.2 g ( 0.0001 g), , 5.0 mL 1.0 mL ,  
4 μL ( ) , 60 10 min

A.9.5.4

5 g ( 0.0001 g), 200 mL ( 1 mL )  
1 h 100 mL 200 mL , , 8 g( 0.0001 g)

50 — ;  
 $m_s$  — , (mg);  
 $A_f$  — ;  
 $A_g$  —

A.9.6.2

( )  $w_i$  , (A.5) :

$$w_i = \frac{A_i \times m_0 \times f_i}{m \times 50 \times 1\,000} \times 100\% \dots\dots\dots (A.5)$$

:  
 $A_i$  — ;  
 $m_0$  — , (mg);  
 $f_i$  — ;  
 $m$  — , (g);  
 50 — ;  
 1 000 —  
 (A.5)  $w_4$   $w_5$  ,

2.0%

